# Colombia

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## **General Information**

Population: 48 million

<u>Population Growth Rate</u>: 1% per annum <u>Per Capita Rice Consumption</u>: 83 lbs.



# Market Share of Colombia's Imports (%) 2019\* 2018 2017 2016 0 50 100 Ecuador Peru Uruguay U.S.

	2019*	2018	2017	2016
U.S. Exports Trade Data Monitor	136,202	132,900	126,400	123,600
<b>Total Imports</b> Trade Data Monitor	181,500	164,900	127,000	289,400 *Jan-Oct

U.S. Rice Imports (2019): Type and Form 90% paddy, 4% LG, 3% MG/SG, 3% other

USA Rice Budget (USD)	2018-2019*	2017-2018*	2016-2017*	2015-2016*
FAS Funds: MAP	30,000	30,000	30,000	40,000
FAS Funds: FMD	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000
FAS Funds: ATP	50,000			
Industry Funds	1,000	2,000	4,000	4,000
<b>Total Budget Expenditure</b>	161,000	112,000	114,000	124,000

<sup>\*</sup> Financial data is for the Andean region

# **Market Conditions**

- The U.S.-Colombia Trade Promotion Agreement allows a duty free TRQ for rice and will lead to duty free access in 2030.
- All of the TRQ auctions are filled each year; Colombia could invoke a safeguard when U.S. rice exports are 120% above the TRQ level.
- The tariff rate for U.S. rice outside the TRQ began to decrease each year commencing in 2018; it is currently at 67.69%.
- U.S. paddy rice is permitted entry into any maritime port after ICA determined that false smut was already
  present in Colombian rice producing regions; the U.S. is the only country allowed to export paddy rice to
  Colombia for commercial use.

Goals in this Market: Maintain dominant market share.

## **Marketing Related Issues:**

1. Constraints

Competition from suppliers with lower tariff rates (Mercosur).

2. Primary Target Group

Local trade; foodservice industry; retailers; consumers.

3. Strategy

Increase awareness of U.S. rice. Focus on Colombia FTA and successful TRQ auctions.

4. Activities

Chefs' competitions, reverse trade mission to Arkansas and Louisiana, trade servicing, seminars.