

California: State Rice Outlook and Research

Bruce Linquist and Dustin Harrell
Rice Outlook Conference
New Orleans, LA
December 7-9, 2025



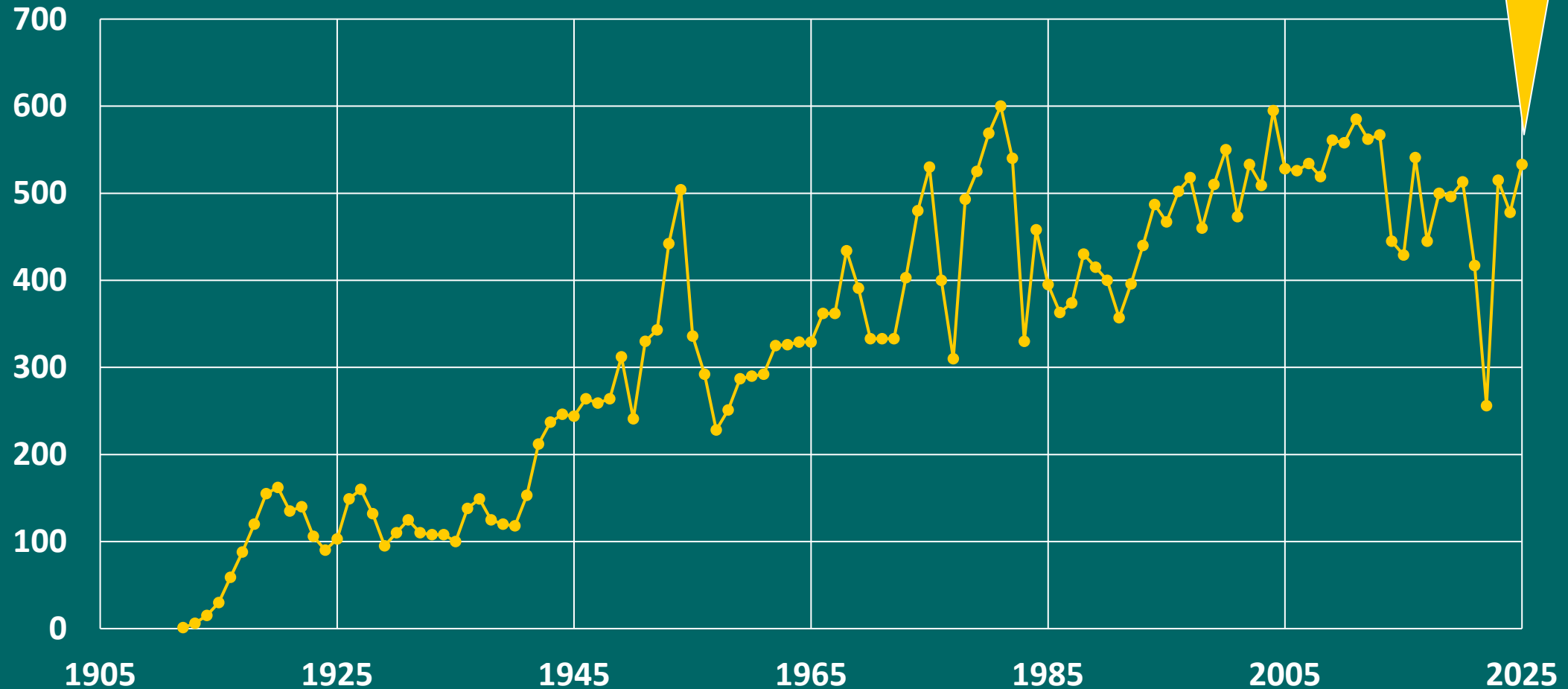
California Cooperative Rice Research Foundation, Inc
Rice Experiment Station



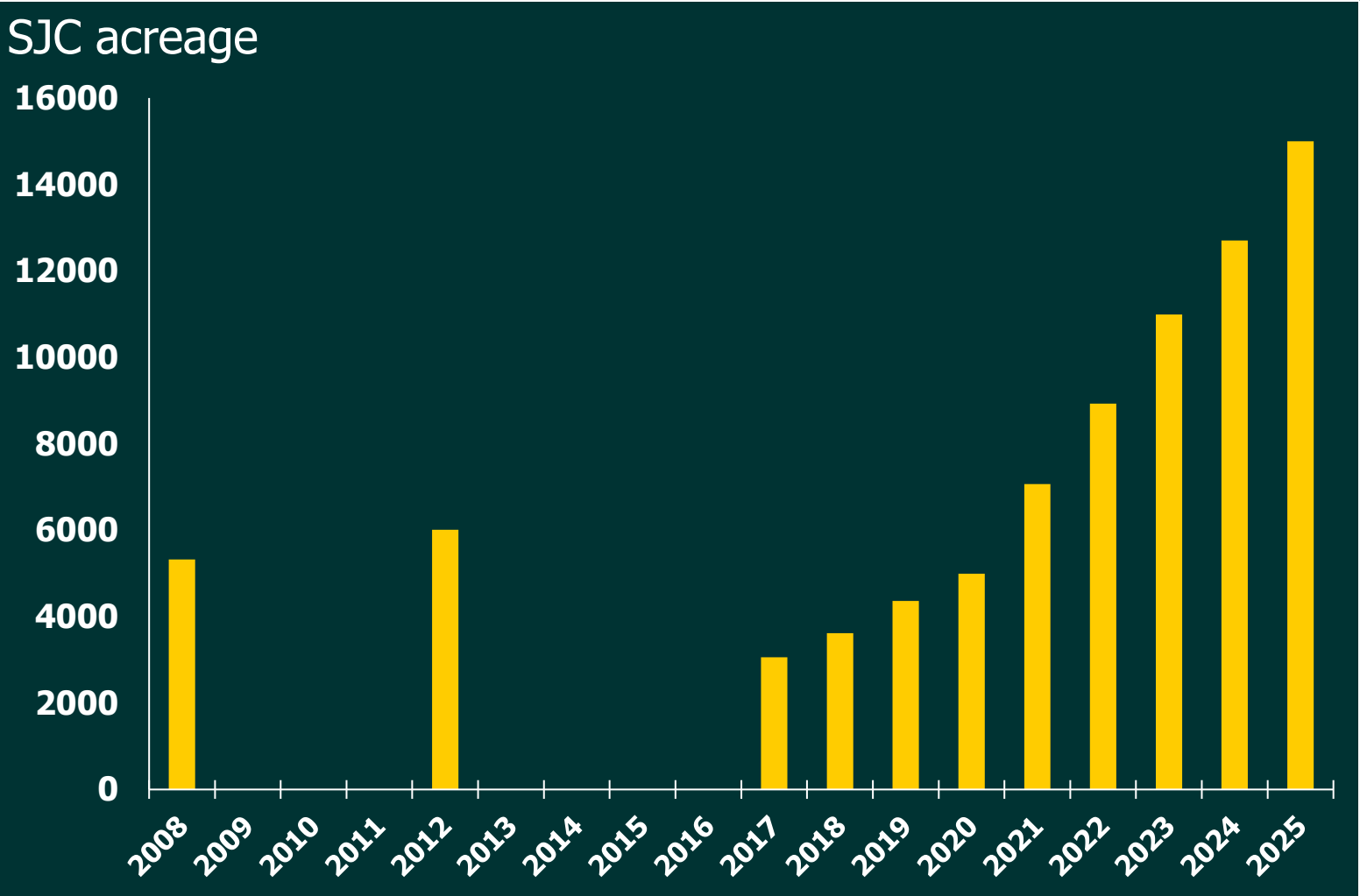
Planted acres

533,000
acres in 2025

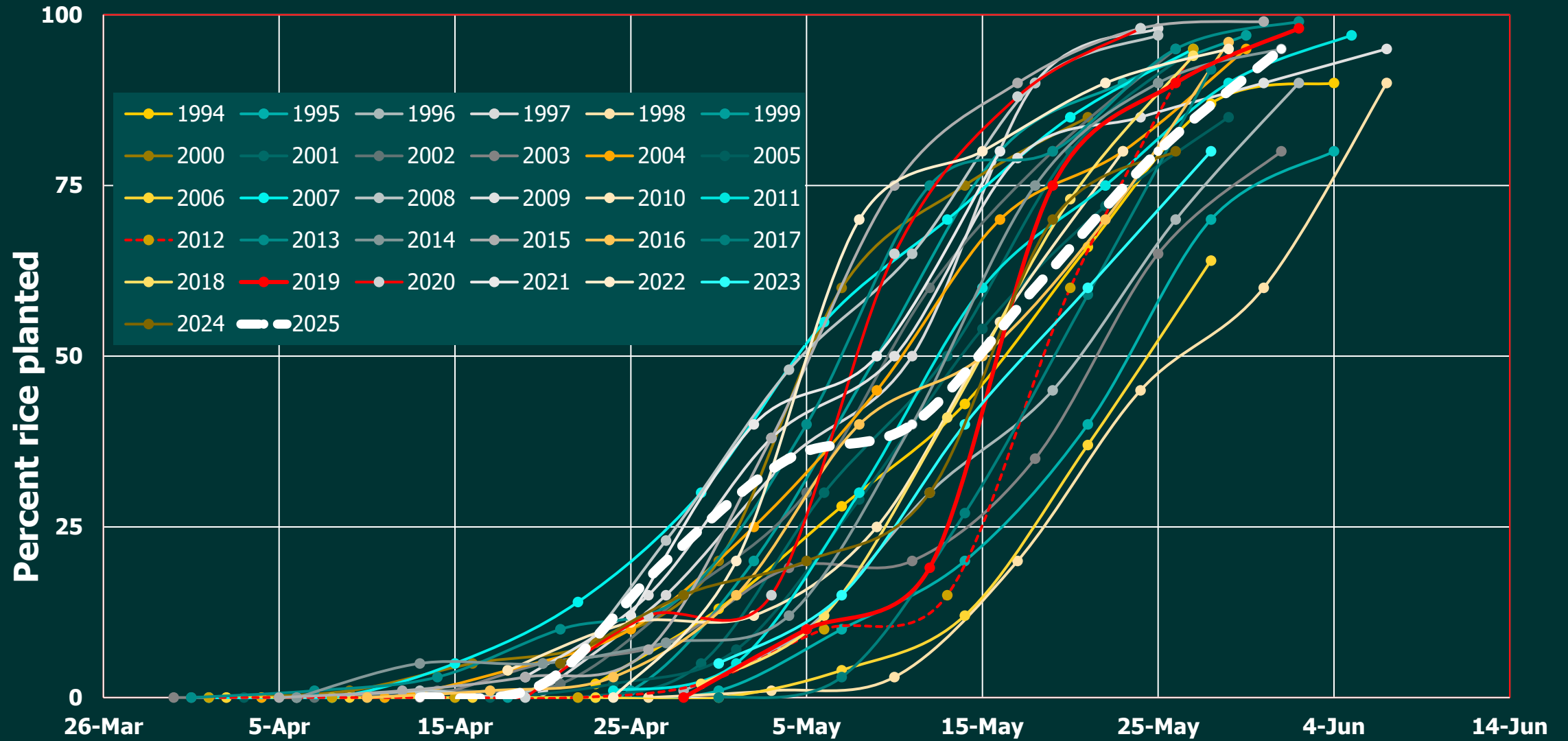
Planted acres (X1000)



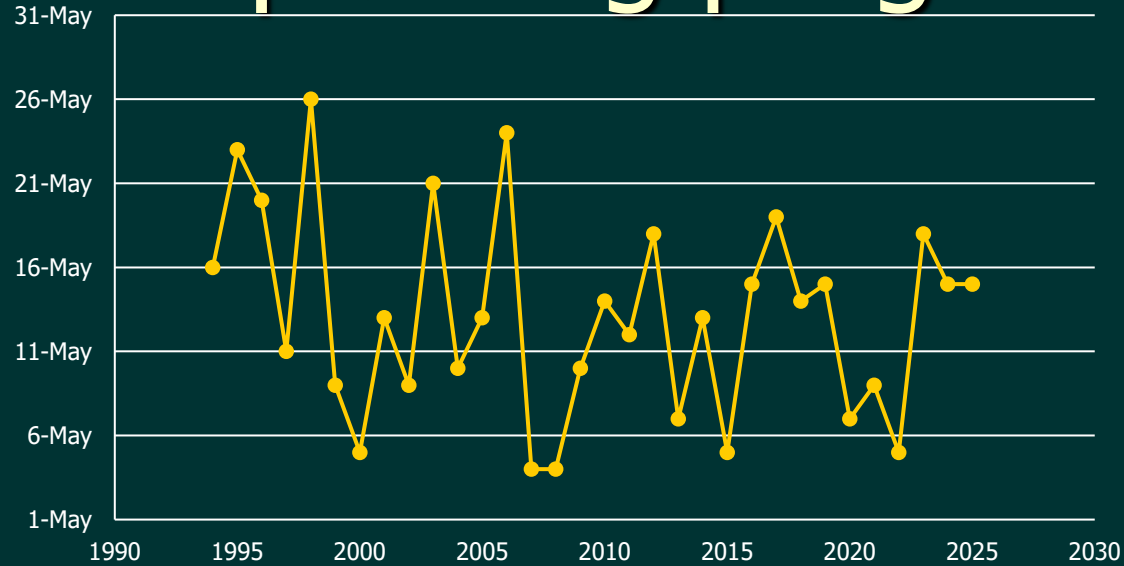
San Joaquin county rice acreage: small but growing



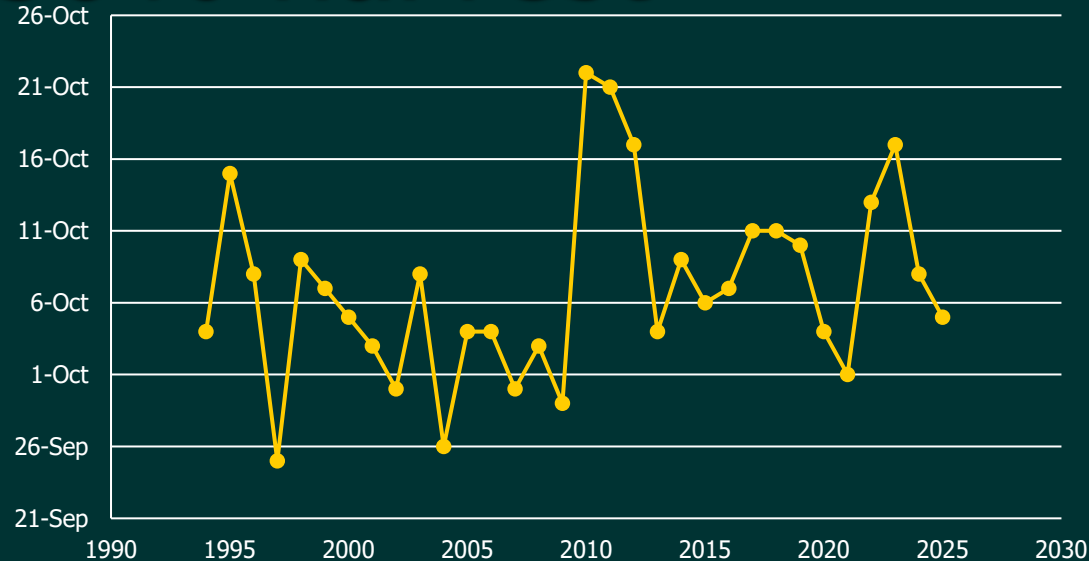
2025: early start & late finish



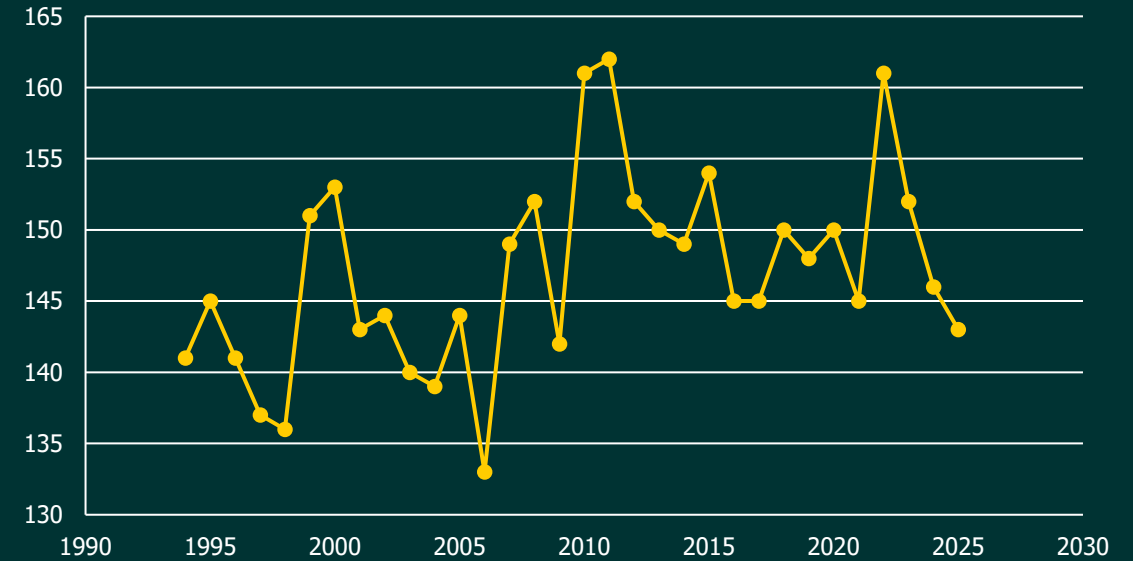
50% planting progress



50% harvest



Season length (days)

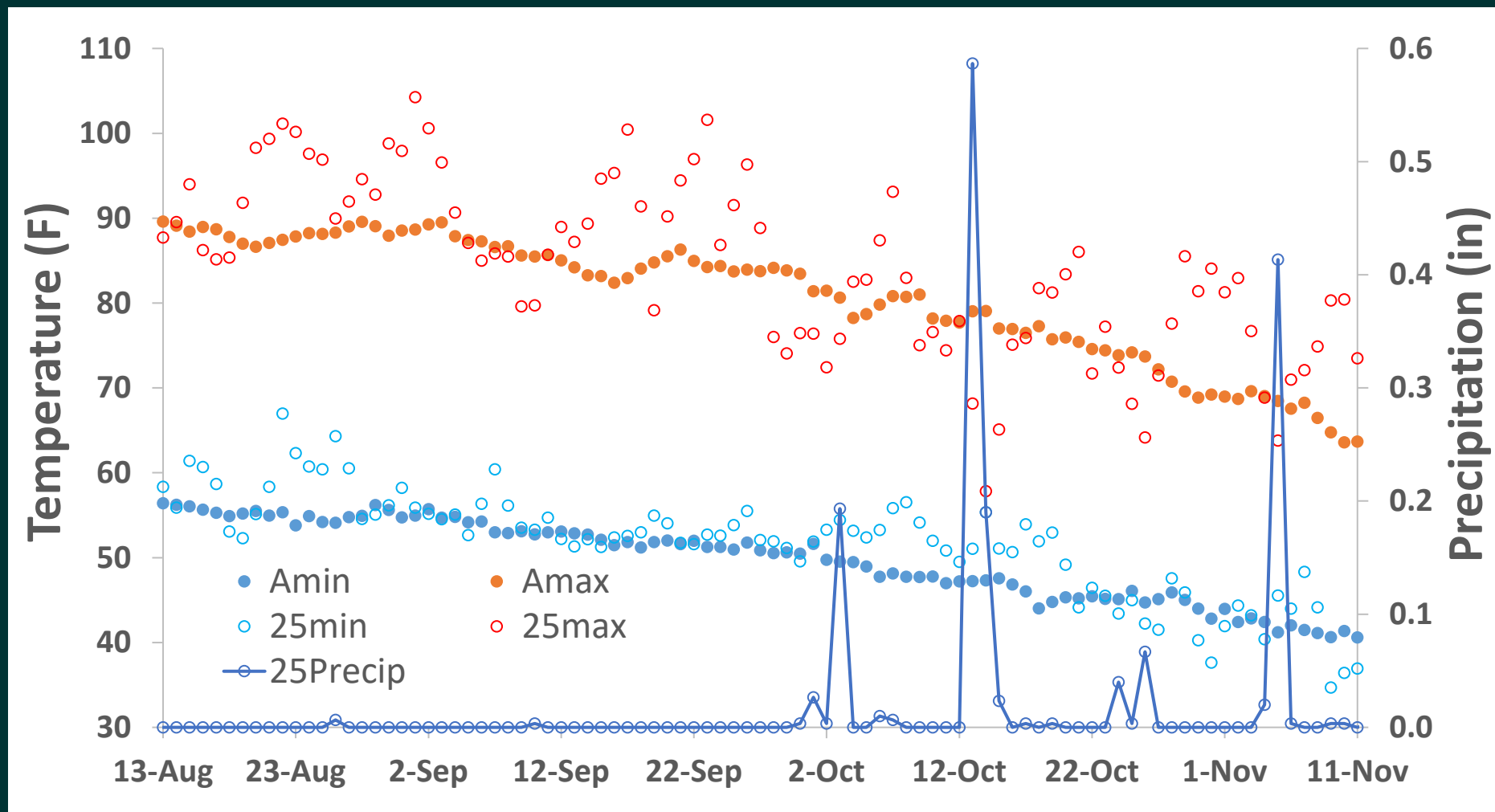
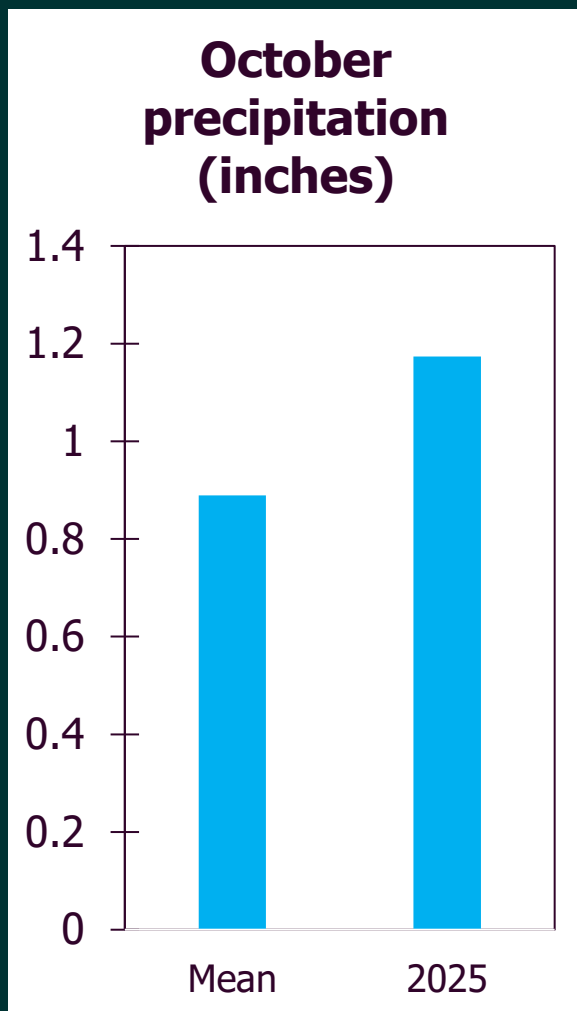


- 50% planting was delayed by a few days
- 50% harvest and average season length-Normal
- A lot of late harvested rice due to later planting and Oct rain.

2025 Season (cont)

- 2025 climate
 - Mild summer
 - Warm grain fill period
 - Oct rain
- A number of fields harvested very late (into early Dec)
- Yields
 - Early harvest yields were high.
 - Later harvest yields were lower
- Quality:
 - Low head rice yields

Grain drying period: Fluctuating warm : wet and cool



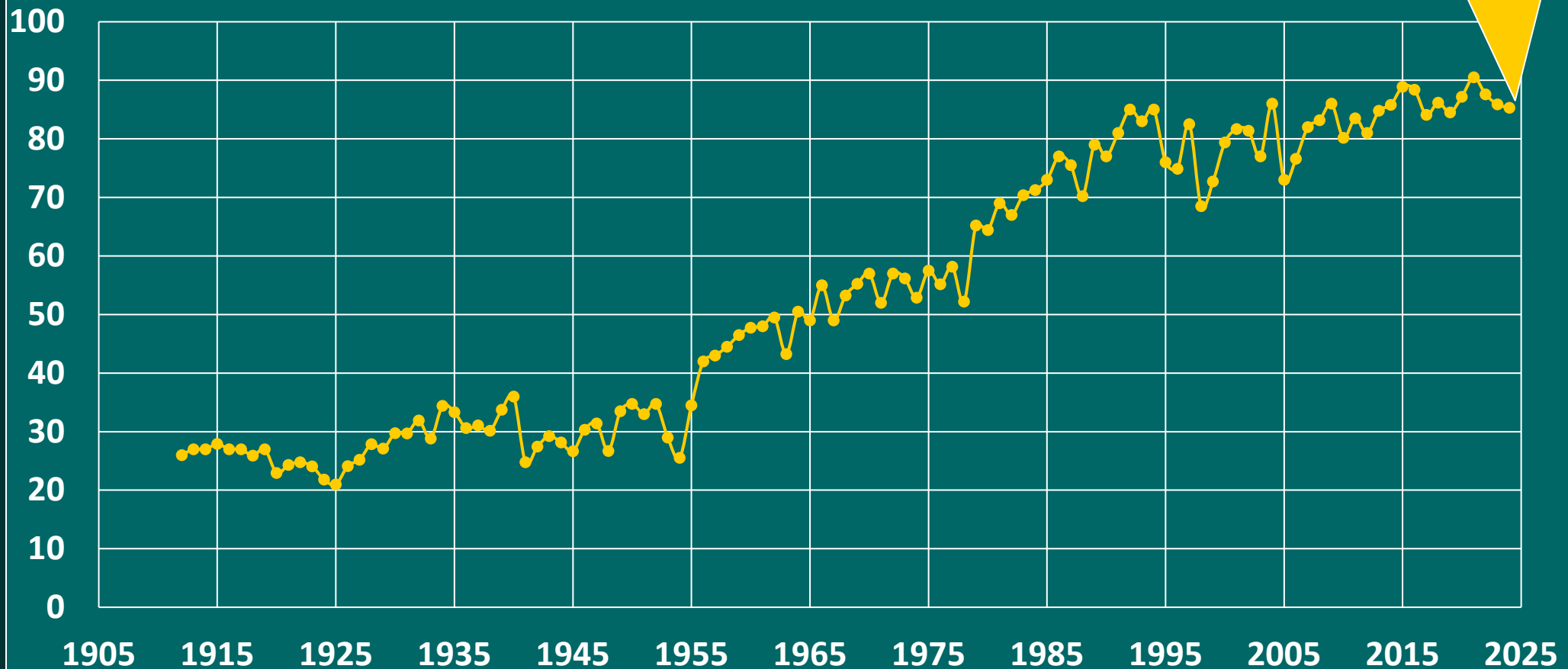
2025 (cont)

- Late harvest
- Disease:
 - Bakanae has been on the increase.
 - Blast: limited primarily to NW valley
 - Other diseases were limited.
- Pests
 - Tadpole shrimp: High pyrethroid (Warrior) resistance. Mostly seen on West side
 - Higher than normal armyworm - but not bad
- Weeds
 - Walter's barnyard grass has high resistance (70+ samples for weed screening)
 - Ludwigia-found in Placer county

California rice yields (1912 to 2024)

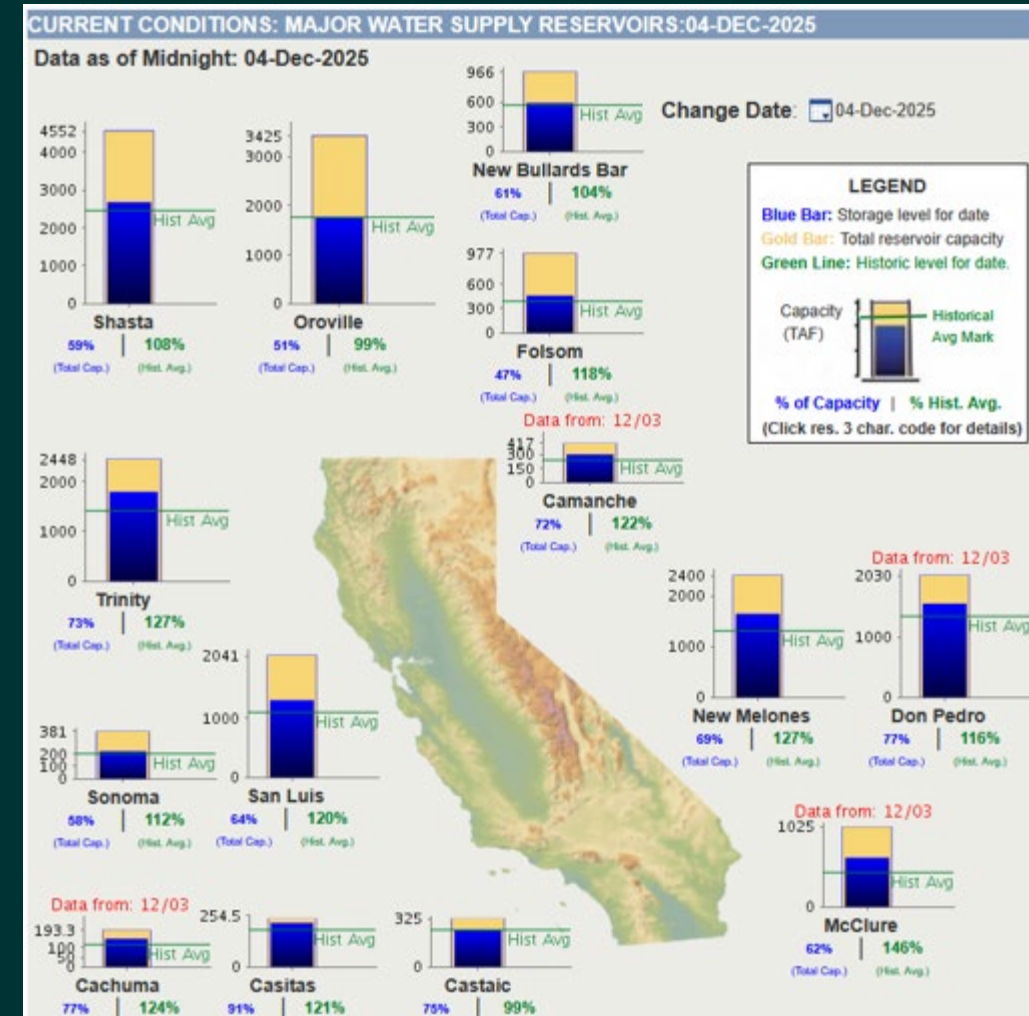
Guessing 2025
yields will be 86
cwt (2024 was
85.3 cwt)

Yield (100 lb/ac)



2026 Water outlook

- As of Dec 5:
 - Reservoirs: at or above normal
 - Shasta (108%); Oroville (99%)
 - Rainfall: above normal
 - wet Oct/Nov
 - Snowpack: well below normal





Susceptible Population



Research

UCCE Winter grower
meetings
Jan 21-23, 2026



LWG-15-LB

Untreated
Clincher CA
Abolish 8 EC
Granite SC
Regiment CA



Untreated
Clincher CA
Abolish 8 EC
Granite SC
Regiment CA





Evaluation of herbicide programs and new herbicides

- New herbicides being evaluated or optimized
 - Pyraclonil (Zembu): improving efficacy
 - Tetflupyrolimet (Keenali) promising for grass control
 - Vantek, pendimethalin formulation for water seeded rice
 - GXP: good grass control including sprangletop
- Herbicides for control of Walter's barnyard grass (*E. walteri*)
- Alternatives to two propanil applications
- Weedy rice management
- Drone

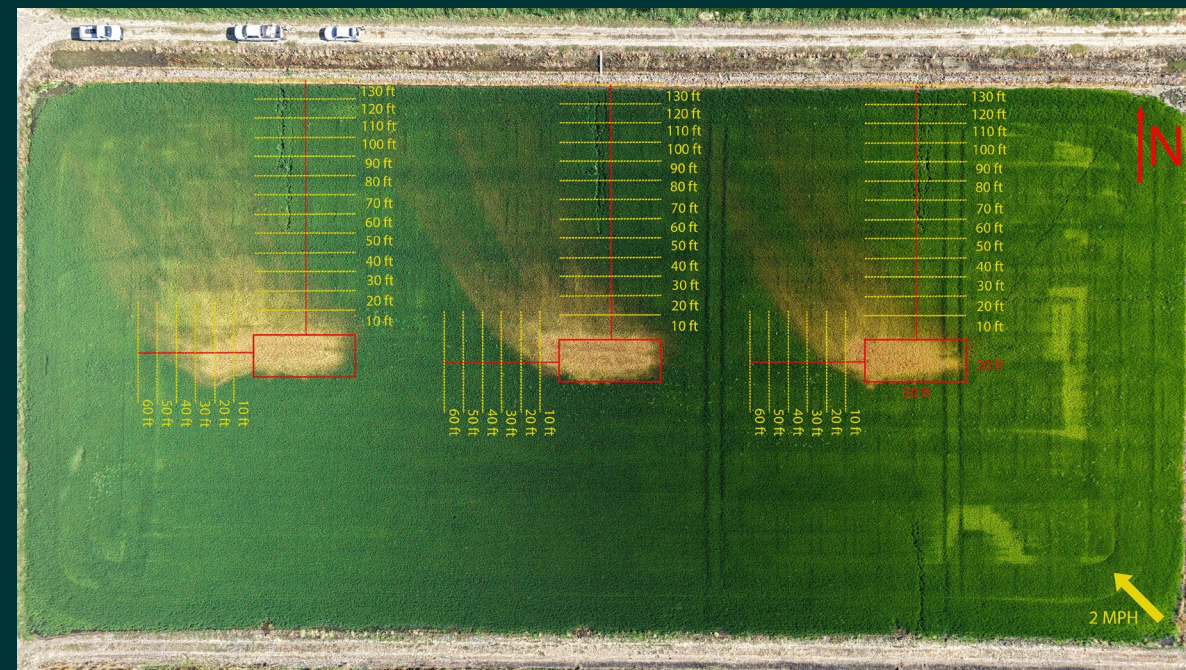




Drone-based herbicide applications



- Efficacy compared to ground applications
 - Evaluating
 - Spray volume
 - Drone flight height
 - Very promising results in terms of control
- Off target drift - significant
 - 2 mph winds
 - Drone 6.5 ft above canopy



Herbicide resistance

- Study mechanisms of resistance
- Testing program for growers
 - 40-100 samples tested per year
 - Resistance tested for all potential herbicides
 - New insights into resistance

Kassim Al-Khatib & Whitney Brim-DeForest



HERBICIDE RESISTANCE TESTING FORM RB15-01

Name of grower: _____ Date of collection: _____

Field/Size Information:
 Name: _____ GPS Coordinates: _____
 Email: _____ Township: _____ Range: _____ Meridian: _____
 Phone: _____ Nearest Road: _____ Roadside / Section: _____
 Acres in field: _____
 Acres of field: _____
 Percentage of field that is susceptible to herbicide: _____
 When was the resistance suspected in this field: _____

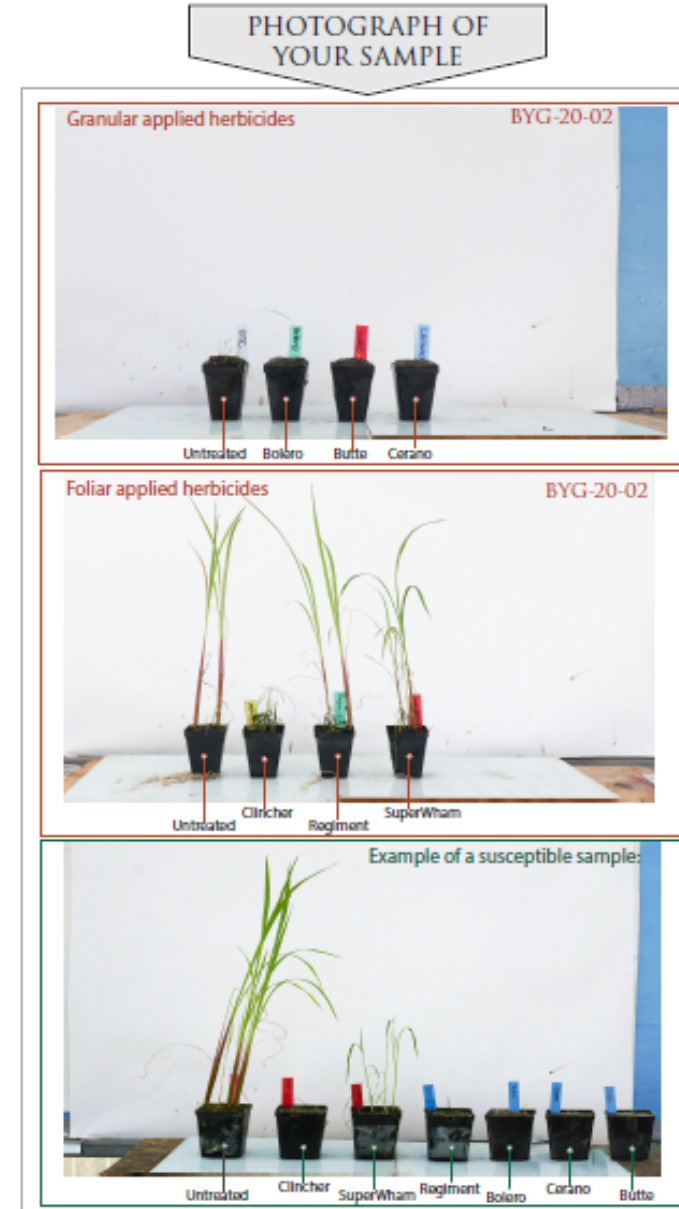
Please mark the resistance location on the map:

Please draw a detail map of field with location of sampling:

2-3 rows of susceptible area: _____

Water Management:
 Source(s) of water: _____ Irrigation management: _____
☐ Flood ☐ Continuous flow
☐ Lift ☐ Furrow
☐ Other _____
 When water is applied to the field at any time of the season: ☐ Yes ☐ No

HERBICIDES TESTED	RESISTANCE STATUS
VLCFA Inhibitor Bolero® thiobencarb	Your sample is NOT resistant. NO All tested samples are susceptible.
HPPD Inhibitor + ALS Inhibitor Butte® benzobicyclon + halosulfuron-methyl	Your sample is NOT resistant. NO 96% of tested samples are susceptible.
Pigment synthesis Inhibitor Cerano® 5MEG clomazone	Your sample is NOT resistant. NO 97% of tested samples are susceptible.
ACCase Inhibitor Clincher® CA cyhalofop-butyl	Your sample is MAY BE becoming resistant. YES 23% survival rate on tested samples.
PS II Inhibitor SuperWham® propanil	Your sample is resistant. YES 96% survival rate on tested samples.
ALS Inhibitor Regiment® CA bispiribac-sodium	Your sample is resistant. YES 99% survival rate on tested samples.



General Principles of Herbicide Resistance Management

- Apply integrated weed management practices. Use multiple herbicide sites-of-action with overlapping weed spectrums in rotation, sequences, or mixtures.
- Use the full recommended herbicide rate and proper application timing for the hardest to control weed species present in the field.
- Scout fields after herbicide application to ensure control has been achieved. Avoid allowing weeds to reproduce by seed or to proliferate vegetatively.
- Monitor site and clean equipment between sites.
- When resistance to an herbicide develops there may be resistance to all herbicides with the similar mode of action.

Chemical/biological control for pests

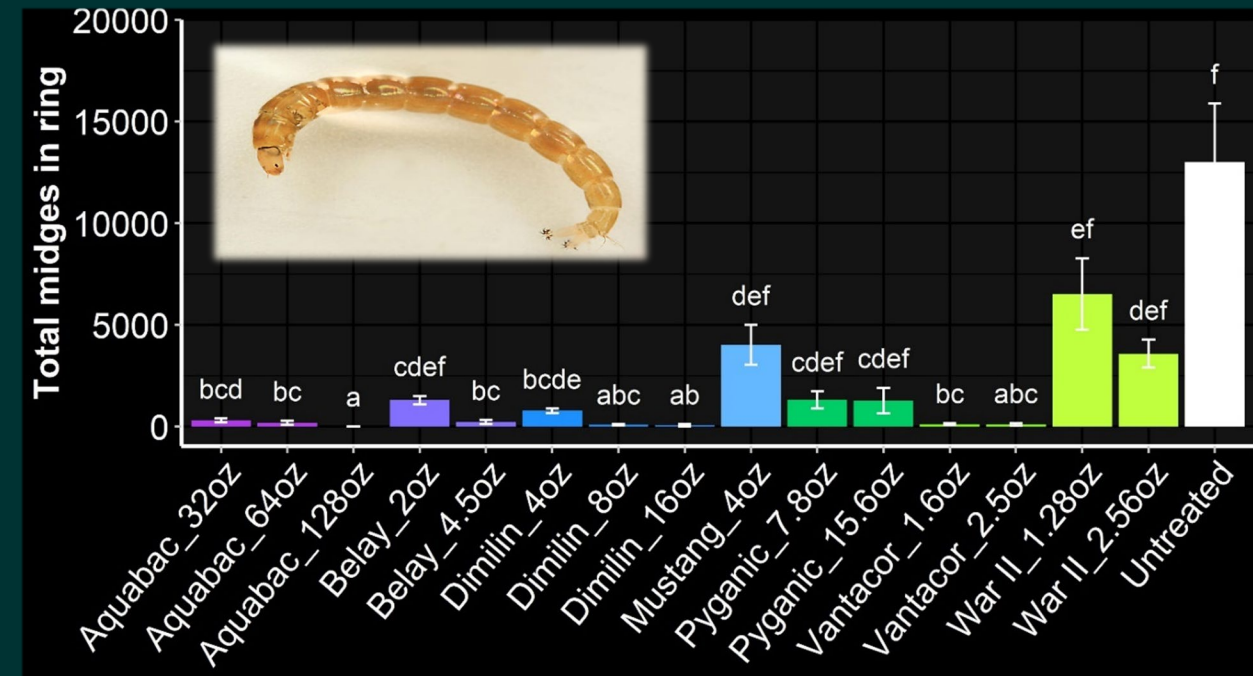
- Tadpole shrimp
 - Treatment and scouting
 - Seeing some pyrethroid resistance
- Rice Seed Midge
 - Treatment
- Armyworms
 - Monitoring



Luis Espino



Ian Grettenberger

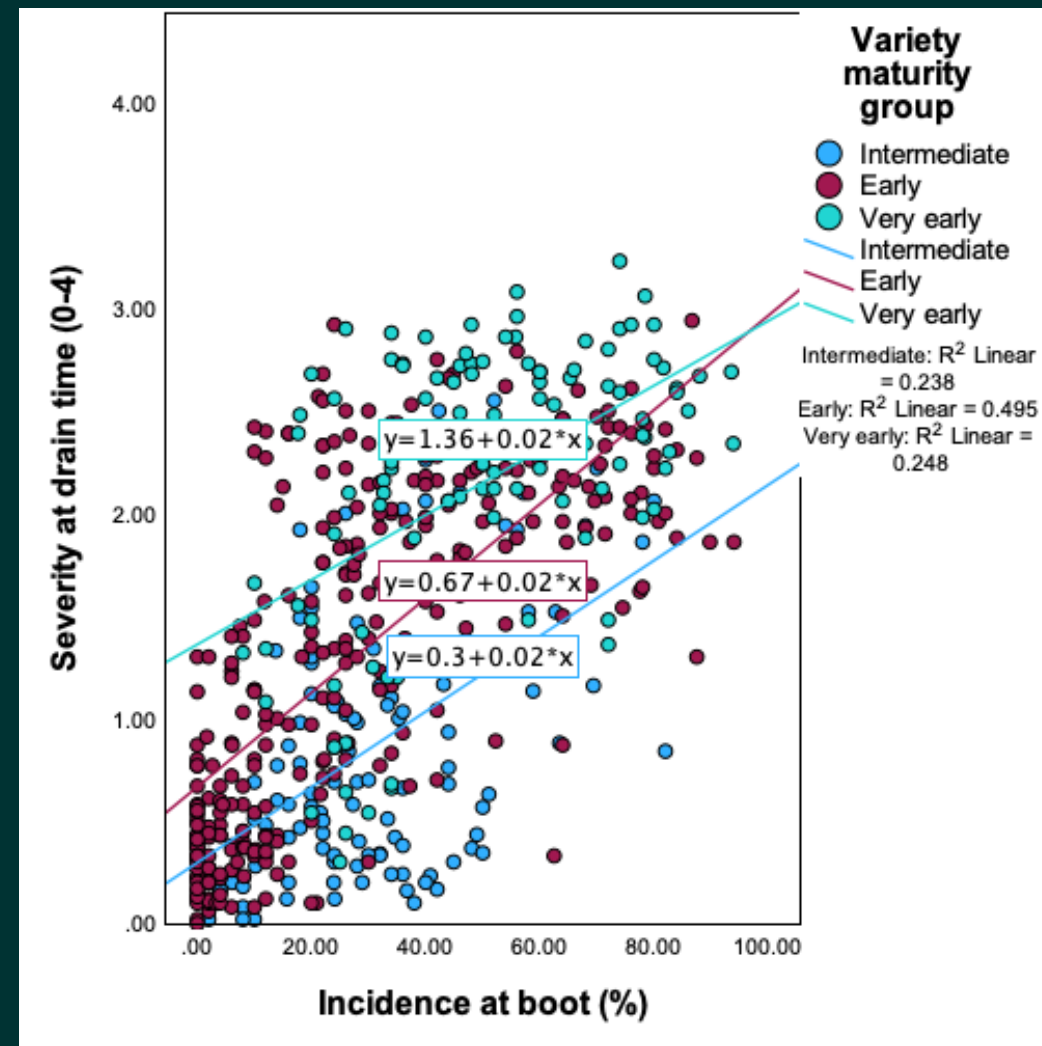




Luis Espino

Chemical/biological control for diseases

- Diseases
 - Stem rot
 - Improved scouting tools
 - Varietal susceptibility
 - Blast
 - Monitoring
 - Isolate collection
 - Kernel smut
 - Chemical control
- Emerging diseases
 - Bakanae





Bruce Linquist

Cropping systems

- No-till opportunities
 - “No-till” dry-seeding
 - stale seedbeds (previous year fallowed)
 - Various straw mgmt. treatments
 - Very promising results (on station and on-farm)
 - Yields, ability to plant early, water savings
- N x variety response
 - Yield, lodging, quality
- Updating degree day model

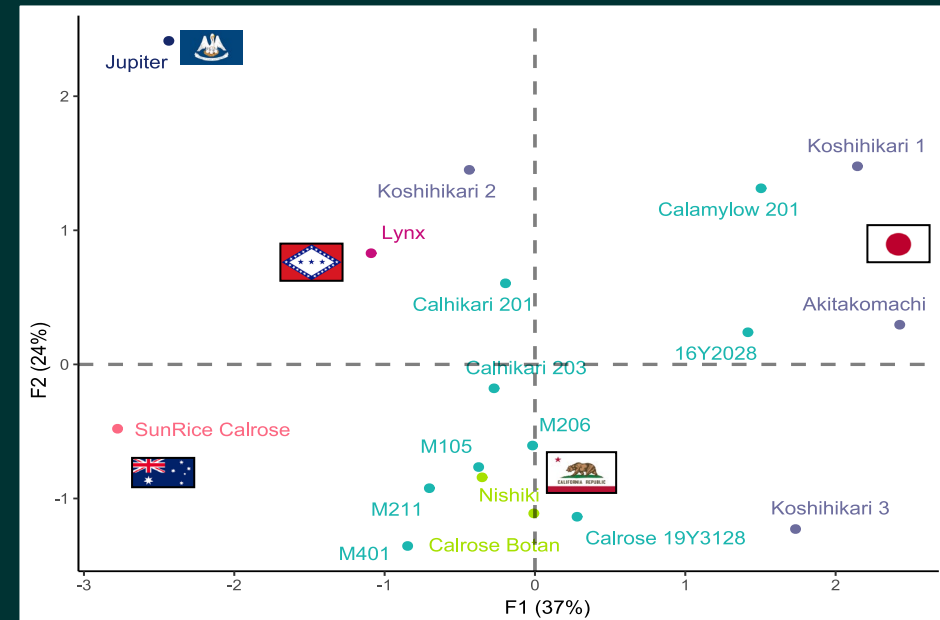
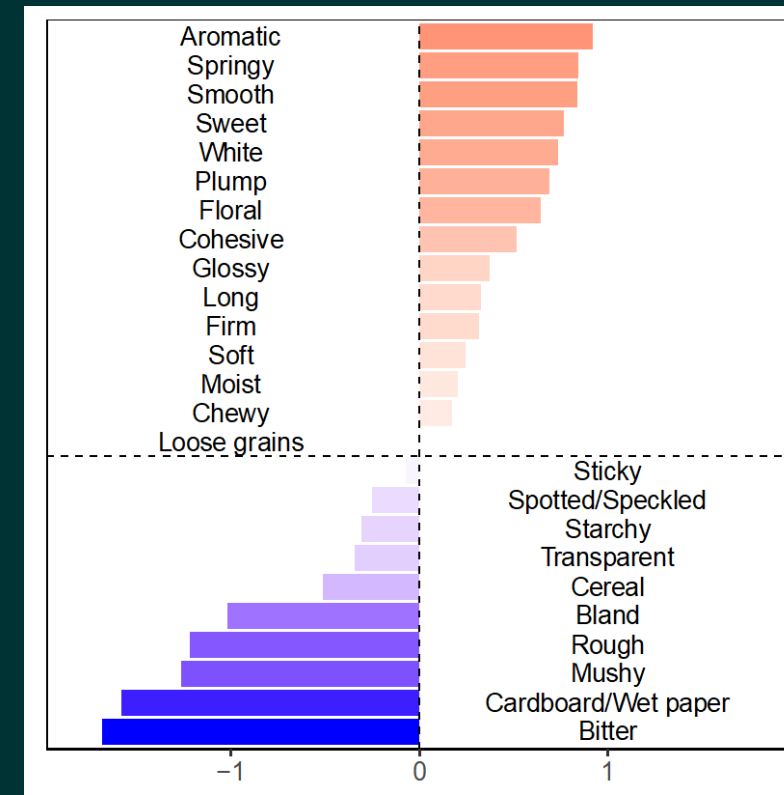




Jean-Xavier
Guinard

Sensory profiling of CA varieties

- In collaboration with the RES
- Quantifying sensory properties and consumer acceptance of CA varieties using:
 - Sensory descriptive analysis
 - Instrumental measurements of color, flavor and texture
 - Consumer tests
- Medium, short, long and specialty varieties



Rice Experiment Station Overview 2025



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2026 Available Foundation Seed

Long grain: L-207, L-208, CJ-201, A-202

Medium grain:

- M-211, M-105, M-206, M-209, M-210, M-401
- M-212 (2 potential candidates)
- M-521 (research seed only)
- AM-201, Calamore-201

Short grain:

- S-102, CM-203, CH-201, CH-203,
CalamyLOW-202



M-211 milling/chalk problem
2 potential replacements (M-212)

18Y3018

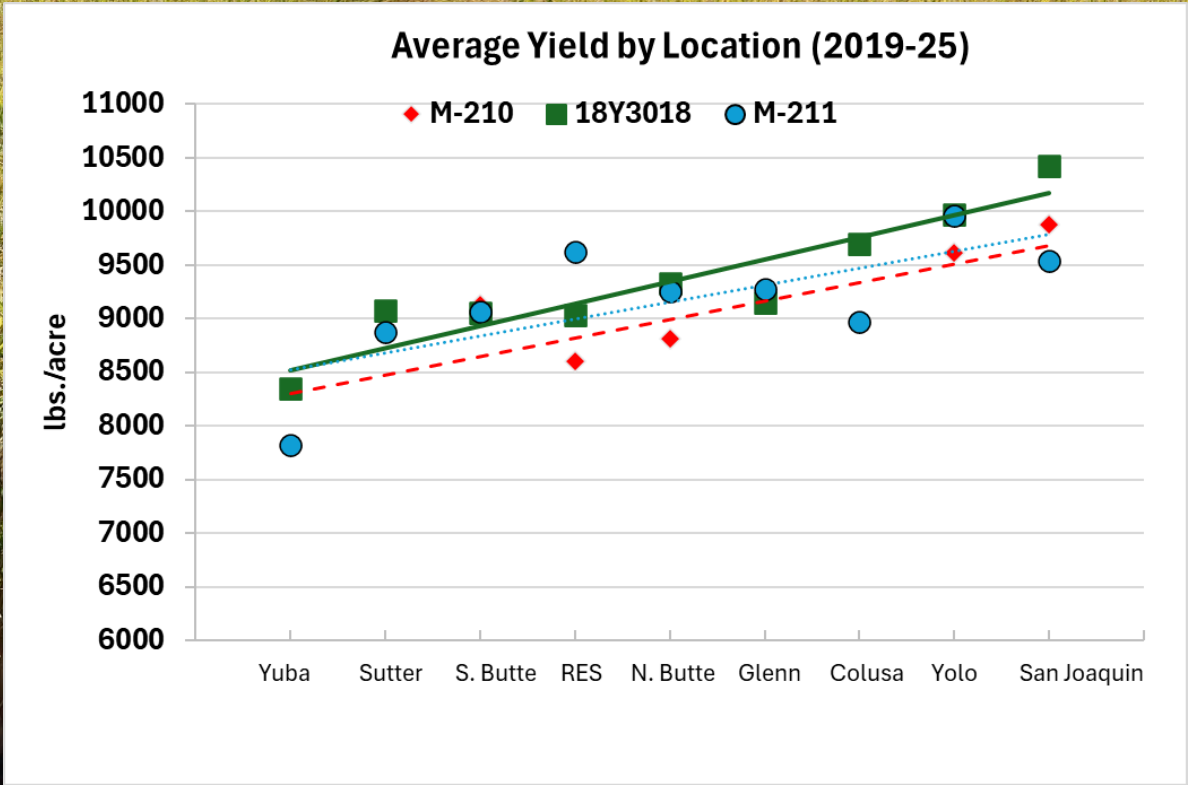
DOUBLE BLAST-RESISTANT MG

RM2637=M206*8/97Y315vE(Pi-b)//M206*8/IRBLZ5-CAR

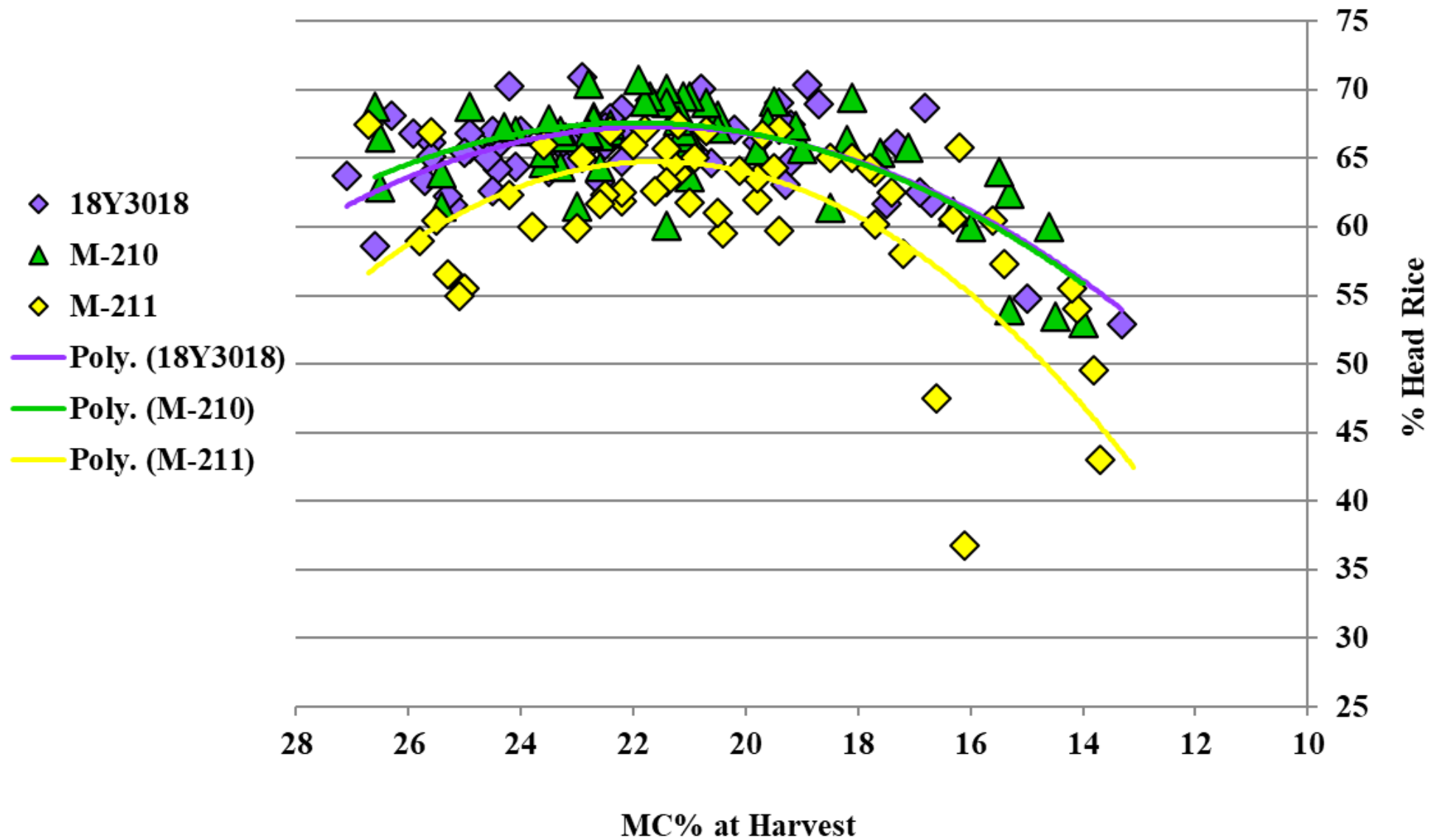


2019-25 Variety Performance

VARIETY	N	Yield (#/acre)	Harvest MC	Seedling Vigor	Days to 50% Heading	% Lodging Potential	Plant Height (cm)
M-210	66	8900	17	4.8	86	32	97
18Y3018	66	9274	19	4.8	90	23	99
M-211	66	9245	17	4.8	92	25	101
MEAN		9140	18	4.8	89	27	99
SE		106.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	4.4	0.9
5%LSD		295.5	0.9	0.0	2.9	12.3	2.5
CV		9.2	14.1	1.4	9.2	133.0	6.6
P<0.05 (VAR)		0.0226	0.0136	0.0000	0.0003	0.2714	0.0284
P<0.05 (YR)		0.0029	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0



2021-25 MILLING YIELD



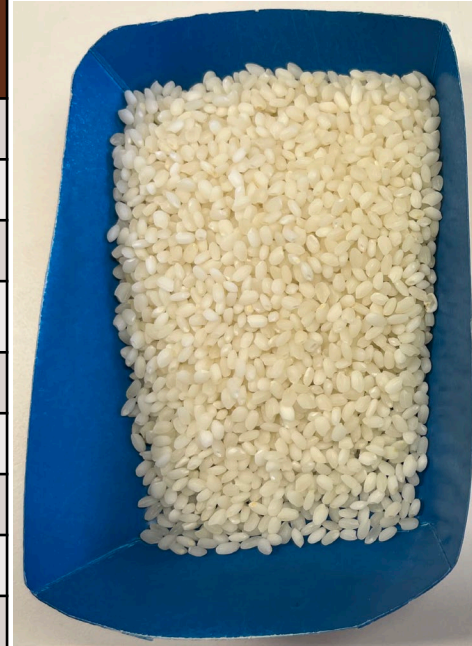
18Y3018 has improved milling over M-211 (mills like M-210)



16Y2028, a high-yielding, non-pubescent low amylose short grain rice

Year	ID	Grain yield (lbs./acre, 14% MC)	%Yield adv. over CA-201	Seedling vigor (1-5)	Days to 50% heading	Plant height (cm)	Lodging (%)
2019	16Y2028	9,400	34	5.0	78	110	72
	CA-201	7,000		4.8	80	96	48
2020	16Y2028	9,419	28	4.8	87	102	62
	CA-201	7,330		4.9	80	94	45
2021	16Y2028	9,274	38	5.0	90	95	47
	CA-201	6,706		5.0	90	88	41
2022	16Y2028	8,498	34	4.8	90	101	68
	CA-201	6,345		4.8	90	92	48
2023	16Y2028	8,630	31	4.9	85	108	75
	CA-201	6,601		4.8	84	97	56
2024	16Y2028	8,838	37	4.8	83	107	73
	CA-201	6,461		4.8	82	99	51
2025	16Y2028	9,272	35	4.7	85	103	48
	CA-201	6,875		4.9	85	96	45
Mean	16Y2028	9,047	34	4.9	85	104	64
	CA-201	6,760		4.9	84	95	48

CA-201



16Y2028



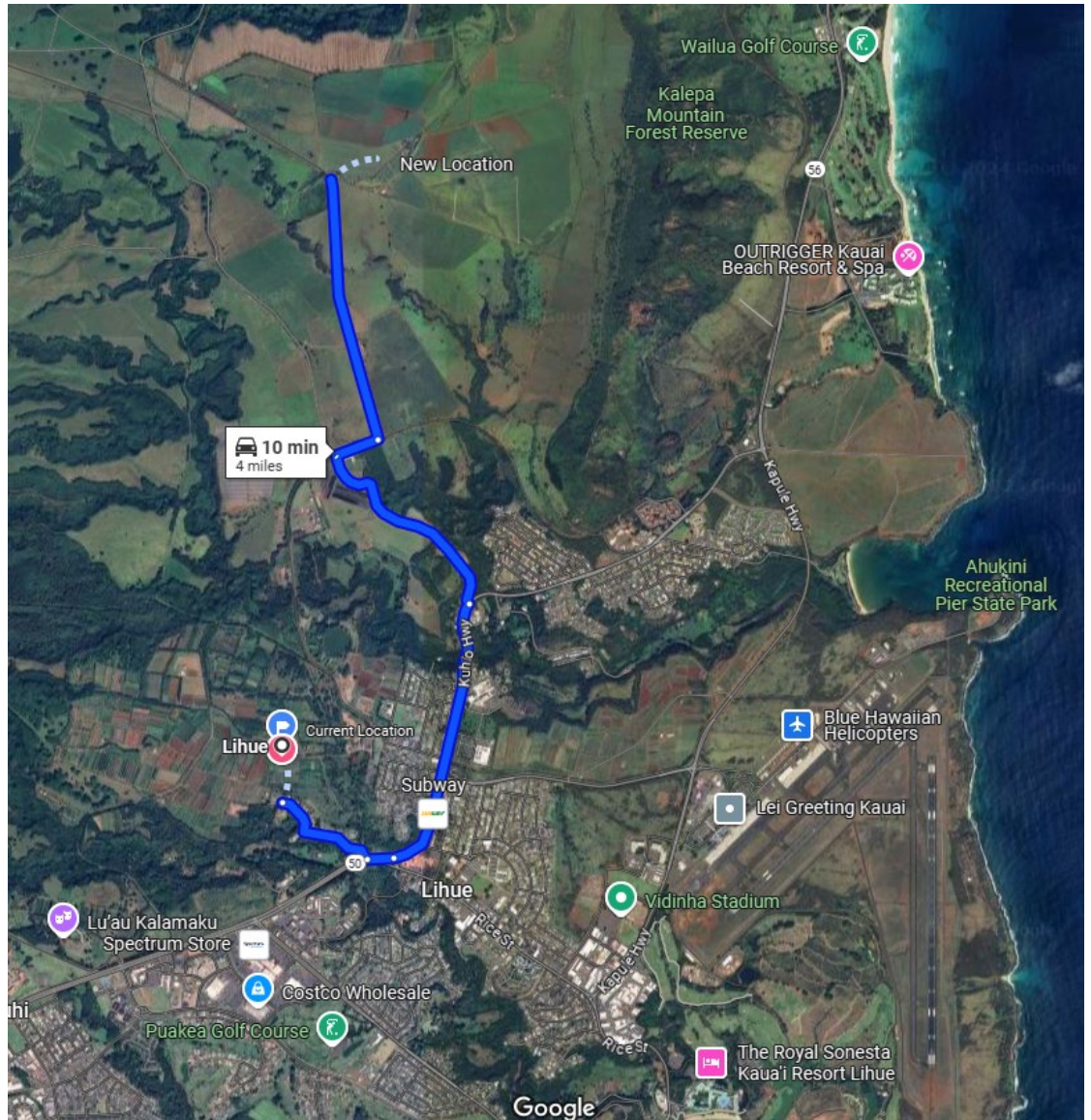
2025 Hawai'i Nursery Update

New Location in 2025





- Losing current lease Dec. 2025
- Will need to: find/secure/relocate/level fields/secure water access at new location before Oct. 2025 planting









Field 1
300' x 110' (0.75 A)

Field 2
300' x 110' (0.75 A)

Field 3
300' x 120' (0.83 A)

F1 /Herbicide Testing
Field
105' x 107' (0.26 A)



Spray Drone

- DJI Agras T50
 - \$18,000 drone
 - \$15,000 batteries and accessories
- 10 gal capacity
 - 2-20 GPA/A
 - Dry Fertilizer application
- Legal Process:
 - FAA Registration
 - FAA Permit
 - FAA Part 107 drone license
 - FAA Part 137 Commercial Applicators License
 - DPR Aerial Applicators Drone Apprentice License
 - Drone Insurance Policy



Cut "Custom Operations" budget by 53% in 2025
(\$19,008 less than 2024)
4 licensed at RES

Upcoming dates in 2026

- Winter grower meetings
 - January 21-23
- Rice Production Workshop
 - March 18-19
- Field Day
 - August 26



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UCDAVIS
DEPARTMENT OF
PLANT SCIENCES



California Cooperative Rice Research Foundation, Inc
Rice Experiment Station



Weedy rice

- Biotype ID and characterization
 - Phenotyping
 - Germination/ emergence
 - Seed bank longevity
- Monitoring populations
 - No indication of expanding acreage
- On going research efforts to manage
 - Stale seedbed
 - Herbicides to control

